

## Supplementary Material

### Activation of 6-bromoquinoline by nitration. Synthesis of morpholinyl and piperazinyl quinolines

Osman Çakmak<sup>\*a</sup>, Salih Ökten<sup>b</sup>, Dilek Alımlı<sup>c</sup>, Aisha Saddiqa<sup>d</sup>, Cem Cüneyt Ersanlı<sup>e</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Nutrition and Dietetics, School of Health Sciences, İstanbul Gelişim University, 34315, Avcılar, İstanbul, Turkey

<sup>b</sup>Department of Mathematic and Science Education, Division of Science Education, Faculty of Education, Kırıkkale University, 71450, Yahşihan, Kırıkkale, Turkey

<sup>c</sup>Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Gebze Technical University, 41400, Gebze, Kocaeli, Turkey

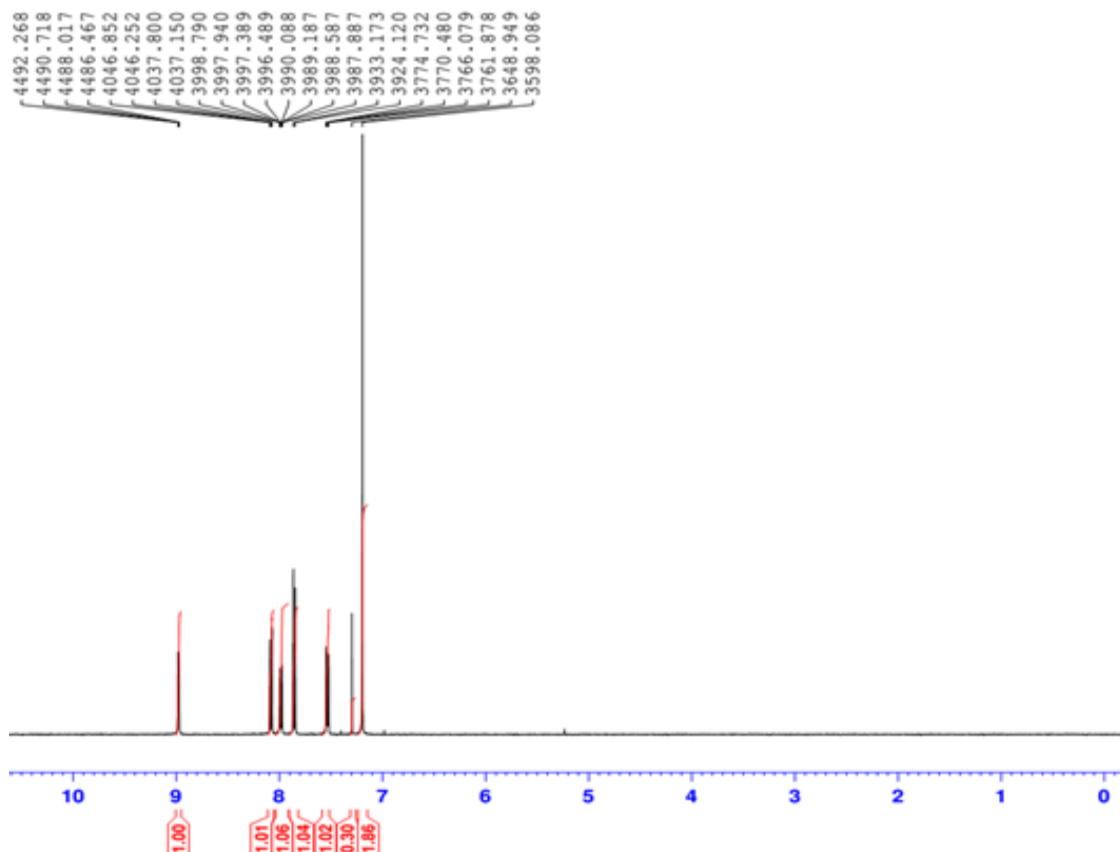
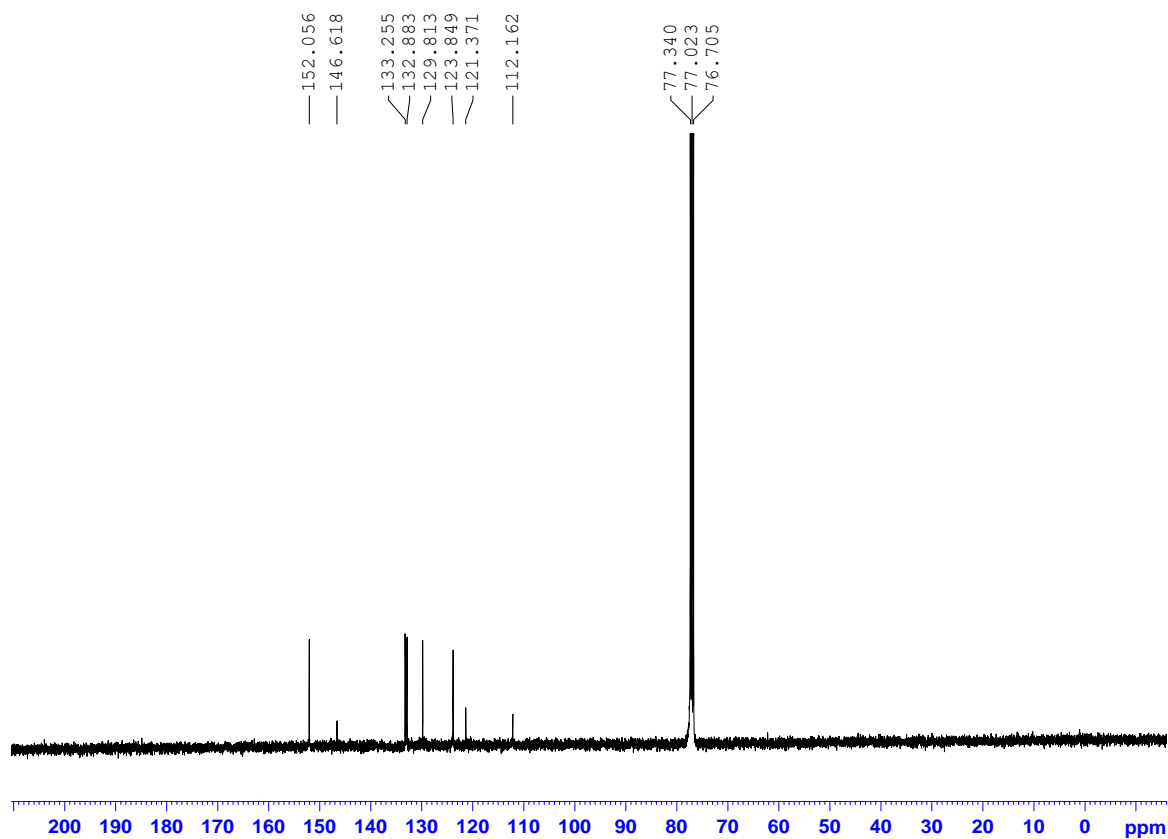
<sup>d</sup>Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Natural Science, Government College Women University, Sialkot, Pakistan

<sup>e</sup>Department of Physics, Faculty of Arts and Science, Sinop University, 57010, Sinop, Turkey

Email: cakmak.osman@gmail.com

#### Table of Contents

1. Figure 1. <sup>1</sup> H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 6-Bromo-5-nitroquinoline ( <b>14</b> )	S2
2. Figure 2. <sup>13</sup> C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 6-Bromo-5-nitroquinoline ( <b>14</b> )	S2
3. Figure 3. <sup>1</sup> H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 5-nitro-6-(piperazin-1-yl)quinoline ( <b>18</b> )	S3
4. Figure 4. <sup>13</sup> C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 5-nitro-6-(piperazin-1-yl)quinoline ( <b>18</b> )	S3
5. Figure 5. <sup>1</sup> H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 5-nitro-6-(morpholin-1-yl)quinoline ( <b>17</b> )	S4
6. Figure 6. <sup>13</sup> C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 5-nitro-6-(morpholin-1-yl)quinoline ( <b>17</b> )	S4
7. Figure 7. <sup>1</sup> H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 6-bromoquinoline-1-oxide ( <b>20</b> )	S5
8. Figure 8. <sup>13</sup> C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 6-bromoquinoline-1-oxide ( <b>20</b> )	S5
9. Figure 9. <sup>1</sup> H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 6-bromo-5-nitroquinoline-1-oxide ( <b>23</b> )	S6
10. Figure 10. <sup>13</sup> C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 6-bromo-5-nitroquinoline-1-oxide ( <b>23</b> )	S6
11. Figure 11. <sup>1</sup> H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 6-bromo-4-nitroquinoline-1-oxide ( <b>24</b> )	S7
12. Figure 12. <sup>13</sup> C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 6-bromo-4-nitroquinoline-1-oxide ( <b>24</b> )	S7
13. Figure 13. <sup>1</sup> H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 5-amino-6-bromoquinoline-1-oxide ( <b>25</b> )	S8
14. Figure 14. <sup>1</sup> H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) of 5-amino-6-bromoquinoline ( <b>26</b> )	S8
15. Table 1. Experimental geometries of <b>25</b> in the ground state. Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) with estimated standard deviations in parentheses.	S9
16. Table 2. C-H...Br and C-H...O interactions parameters (Å, °) for <b>23</b>	S9

Figure 1. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 6-Bromo-5-nitroquinoline (**14**)Figure 2. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 6-Bromo-5-nitroquinoline (**14**)

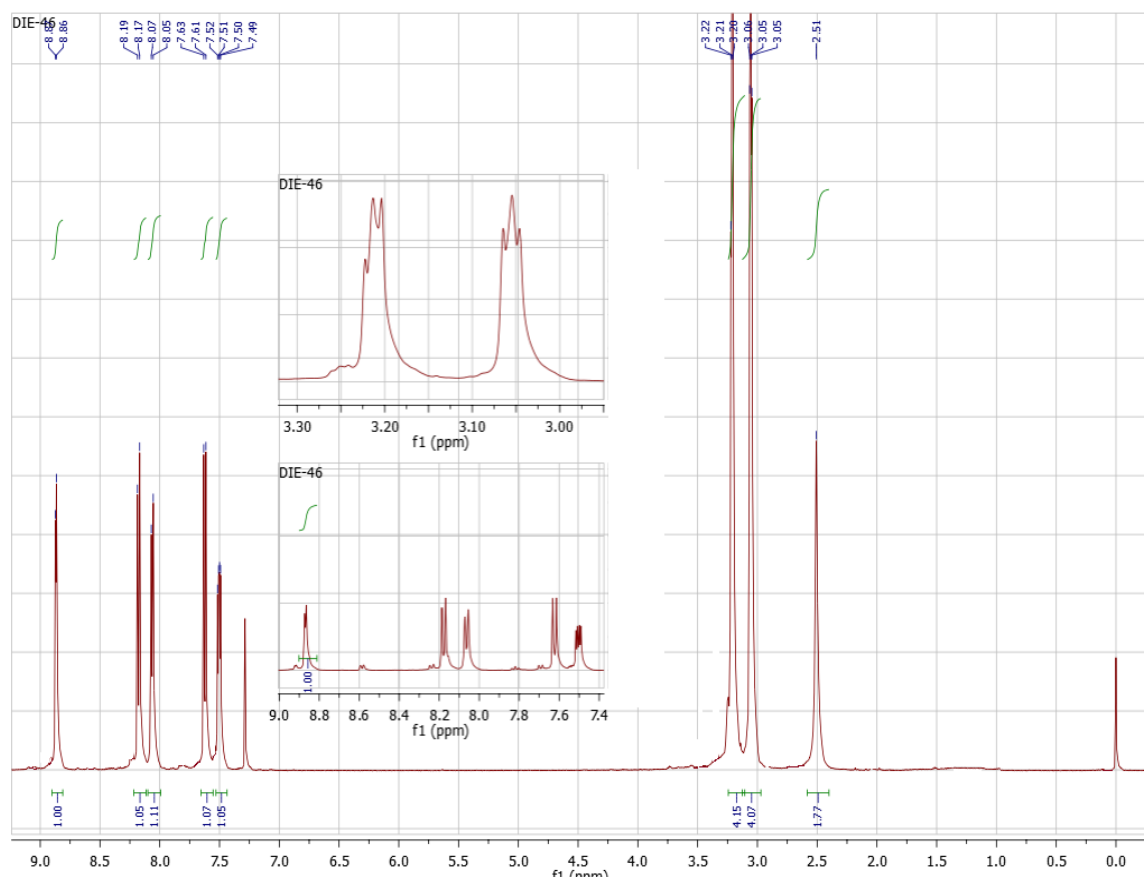


Figure 3.  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 5-nitro-6-(piperazin-1-yl)quinoline (**18**)

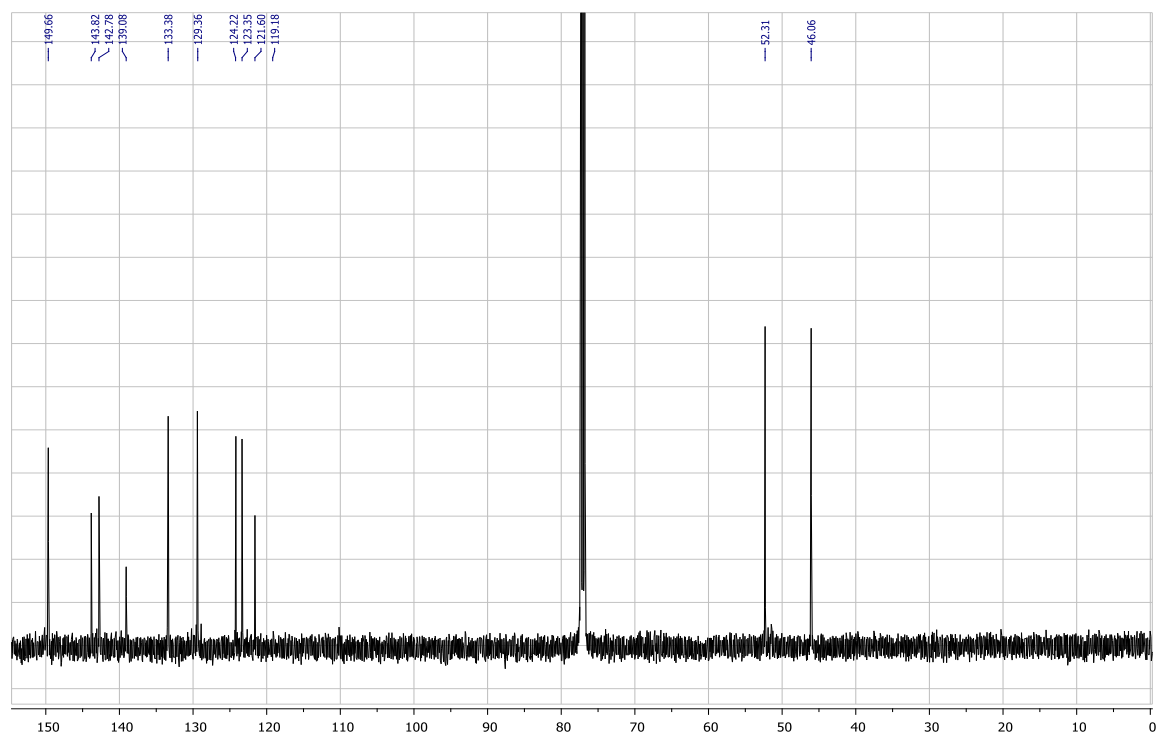
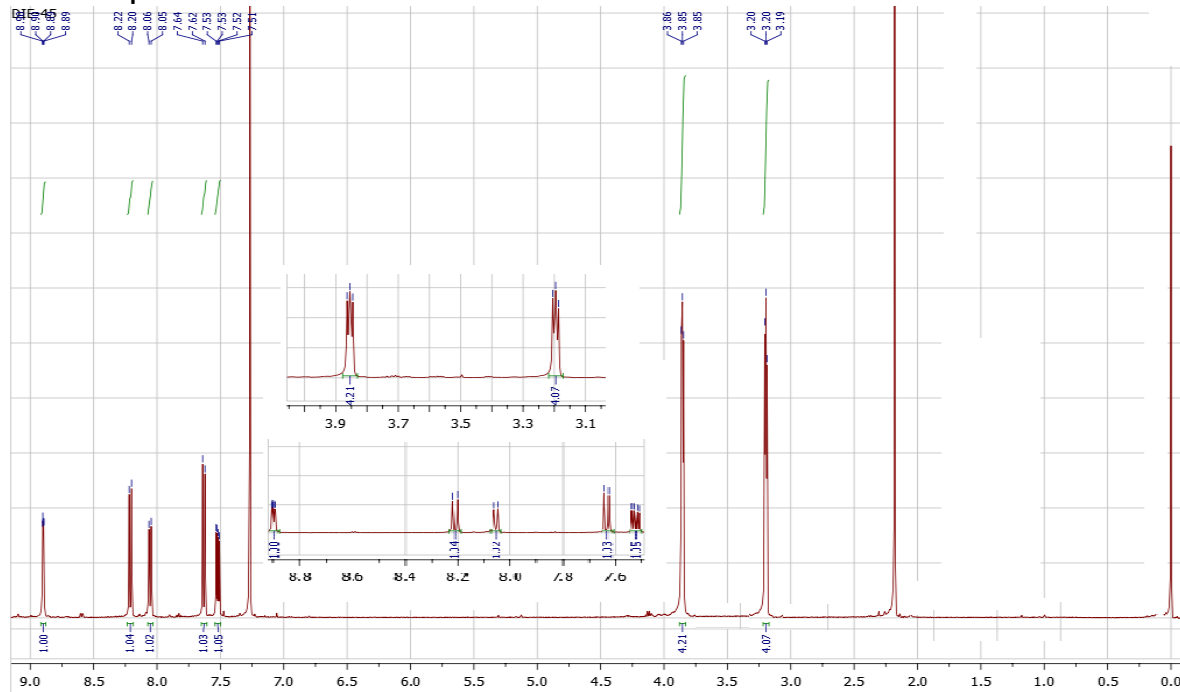
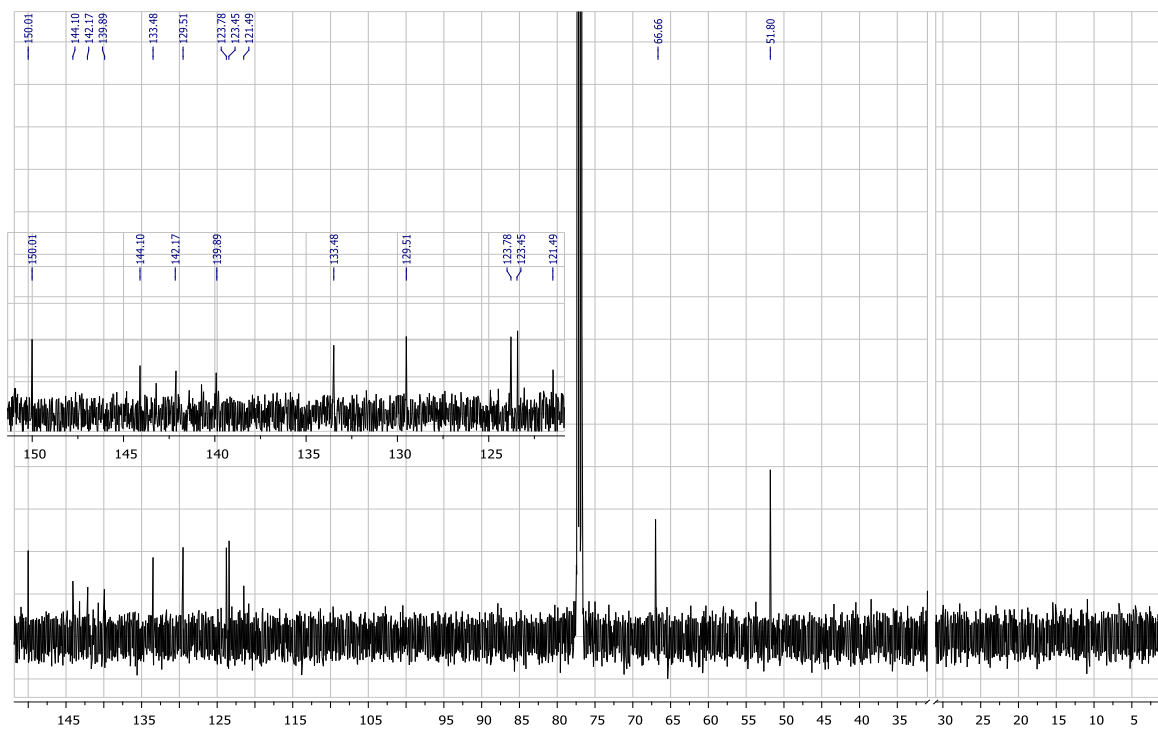


Figure 4.  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 5-nitro-6-(piperazin-1-yl)quinoline (**18**)

Figure 5. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 5-nitro-6-(morpholin-1-yl)quinoline (17)Figure 6. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 5-nitro-6-(morpholin-1-yl)quinoline (17)

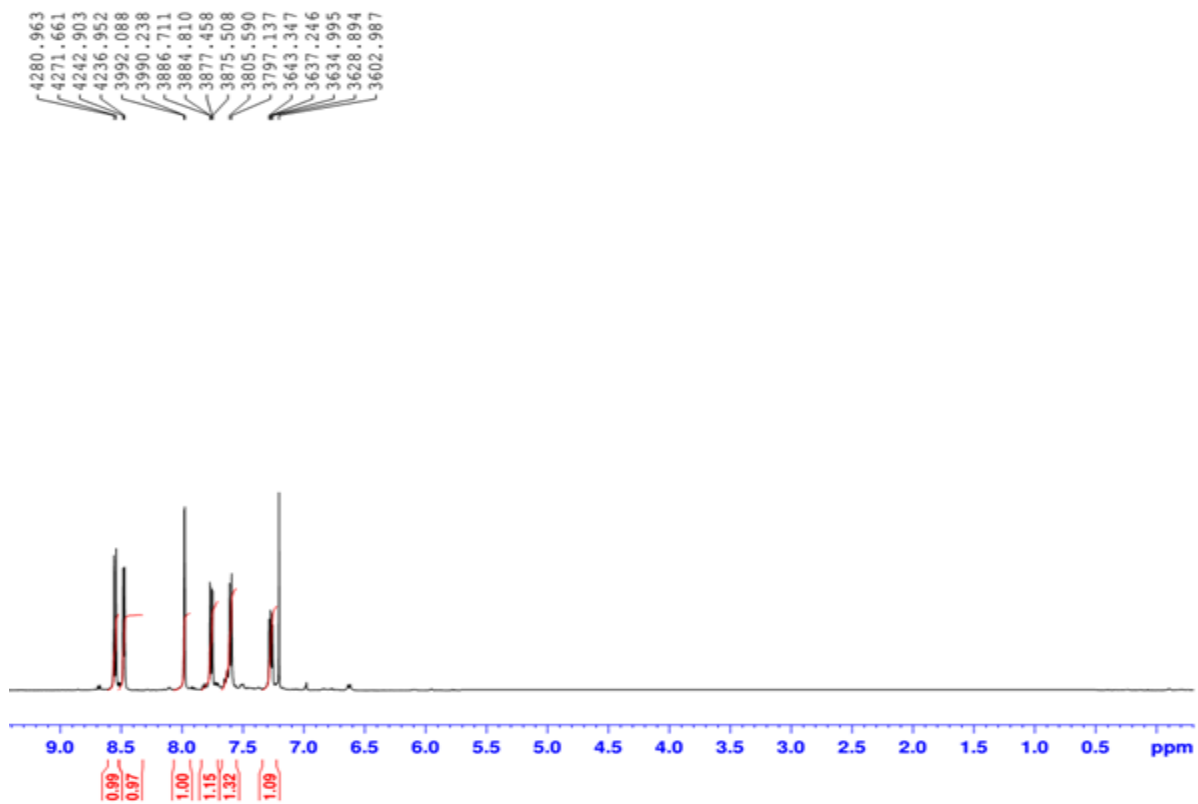


Figure 7. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 6-bromoquinoline-1-oxide (**20**)

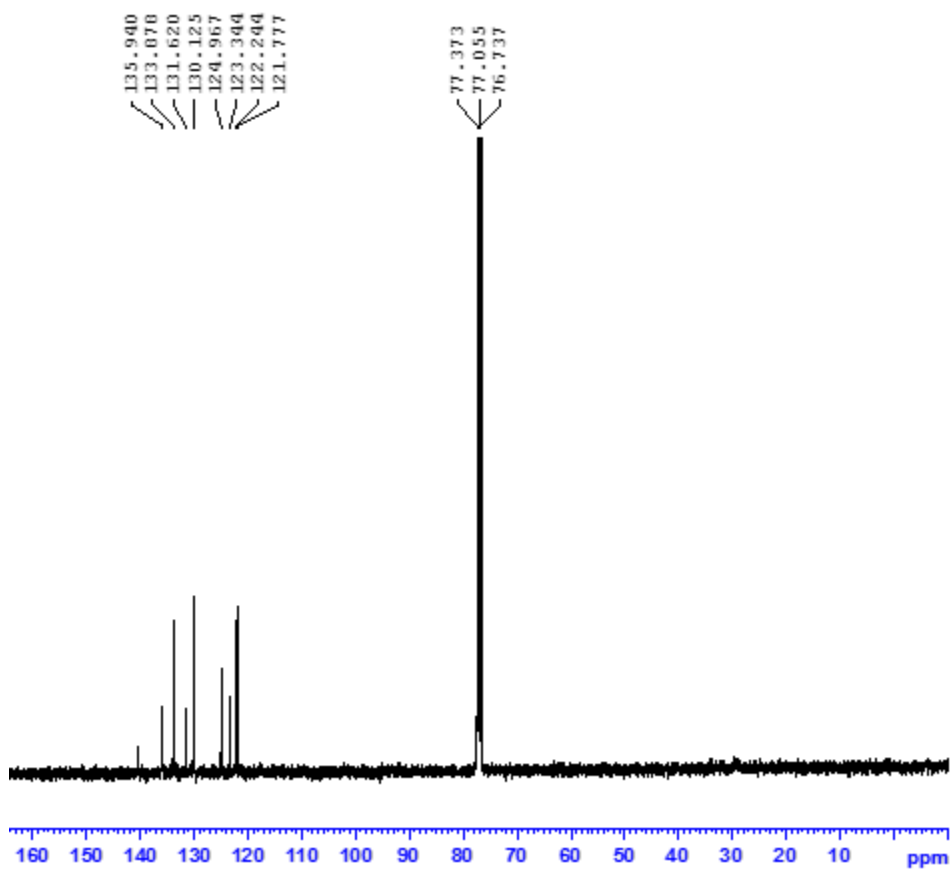


Figure 8. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 6-bromoquinoline-1-oxide (**20**)

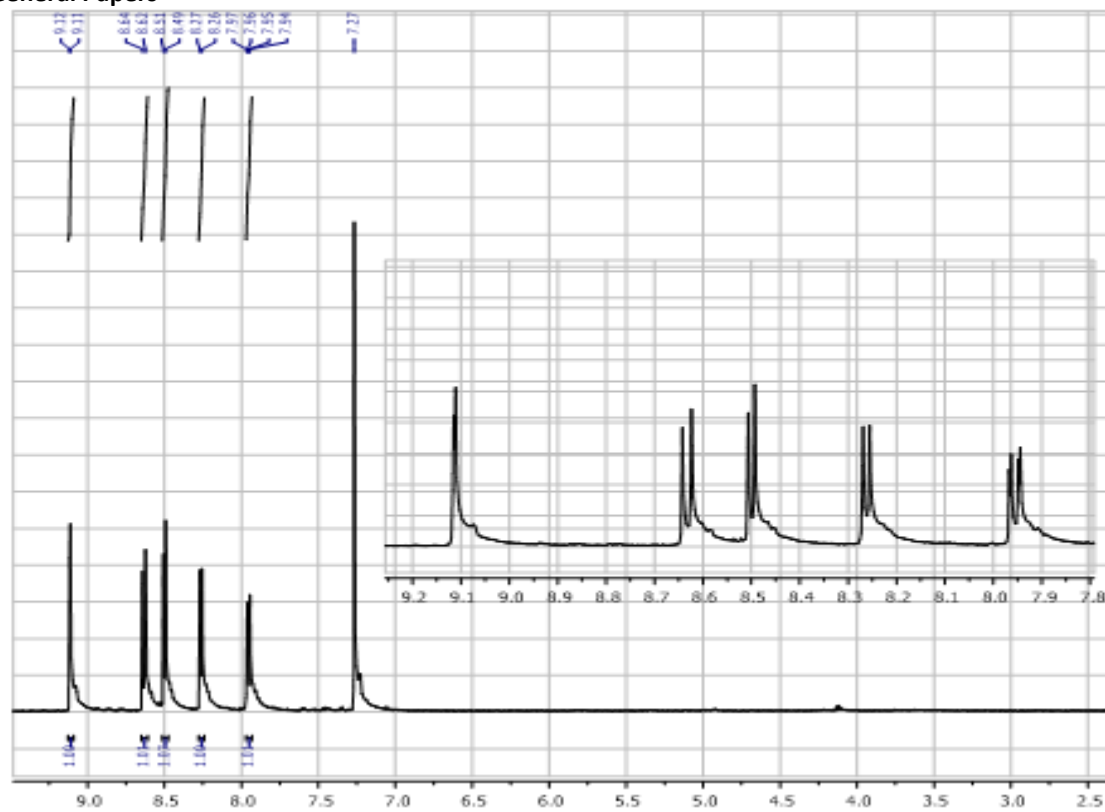


Figure 9. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 6-bromo-5-nitroquinoline-1-oxide (**25**)

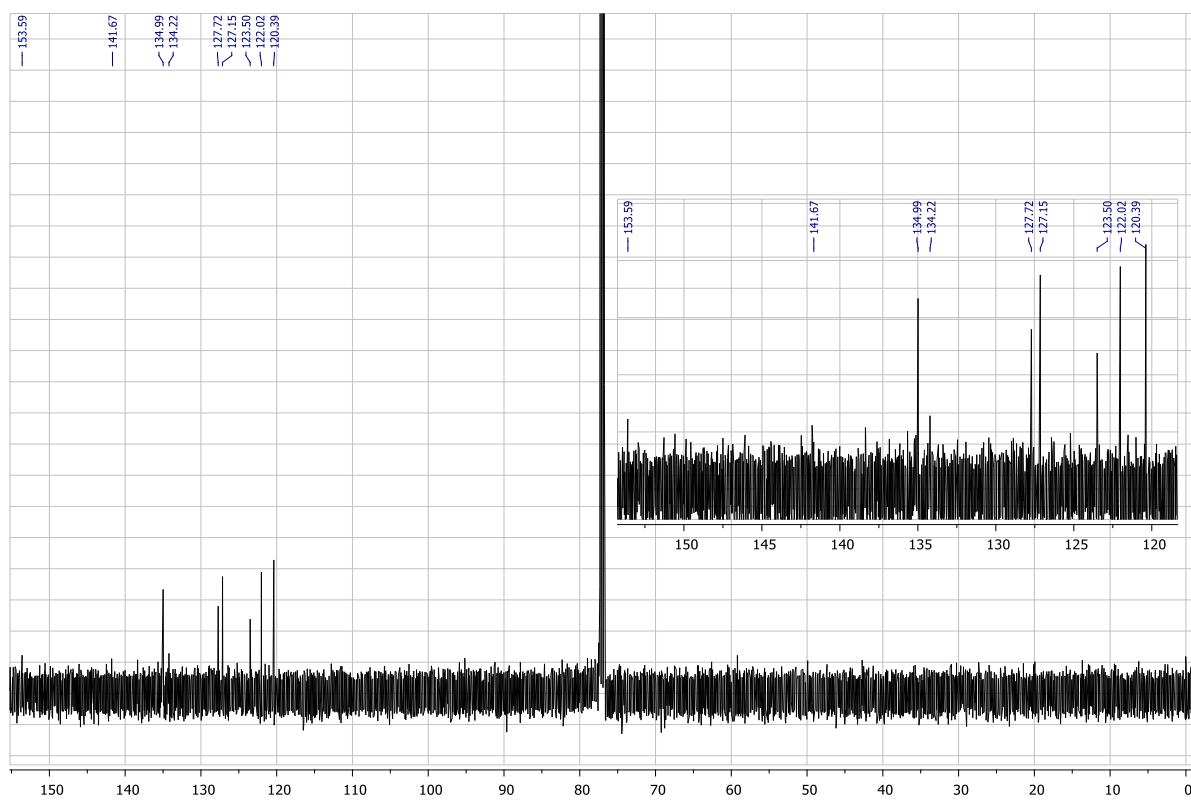
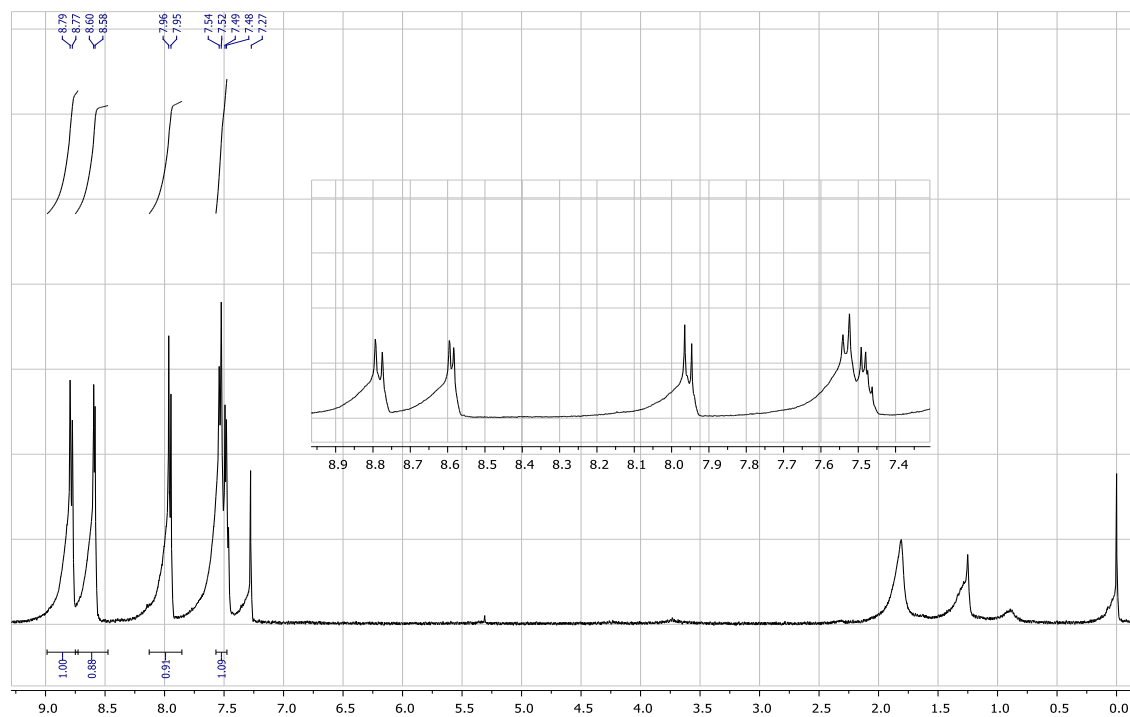
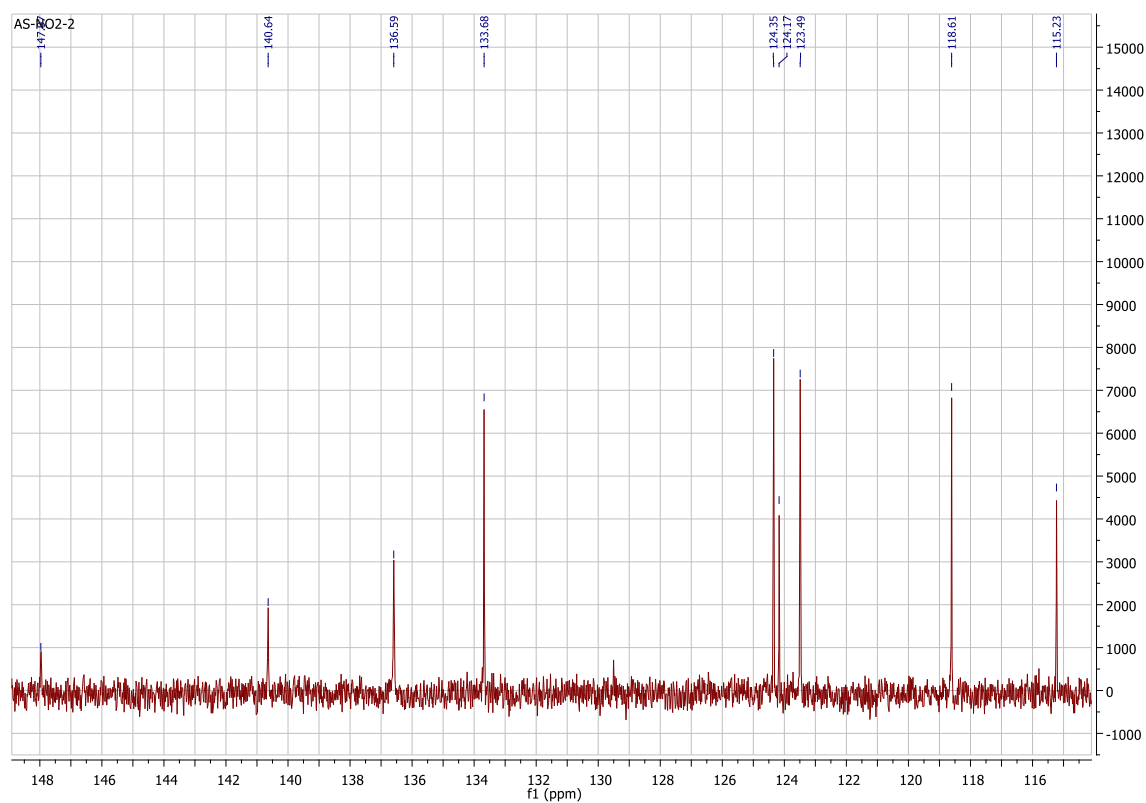


Figure 10. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 6-bromo-5-nitroquinoline-1-oxide (**23**)

Figure 11. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 6-bromo-4-nitroquinoline-1-oxide (**24**)Figure 12. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 6-bromo-4-nitroquinoline-1-oxide (**24**)

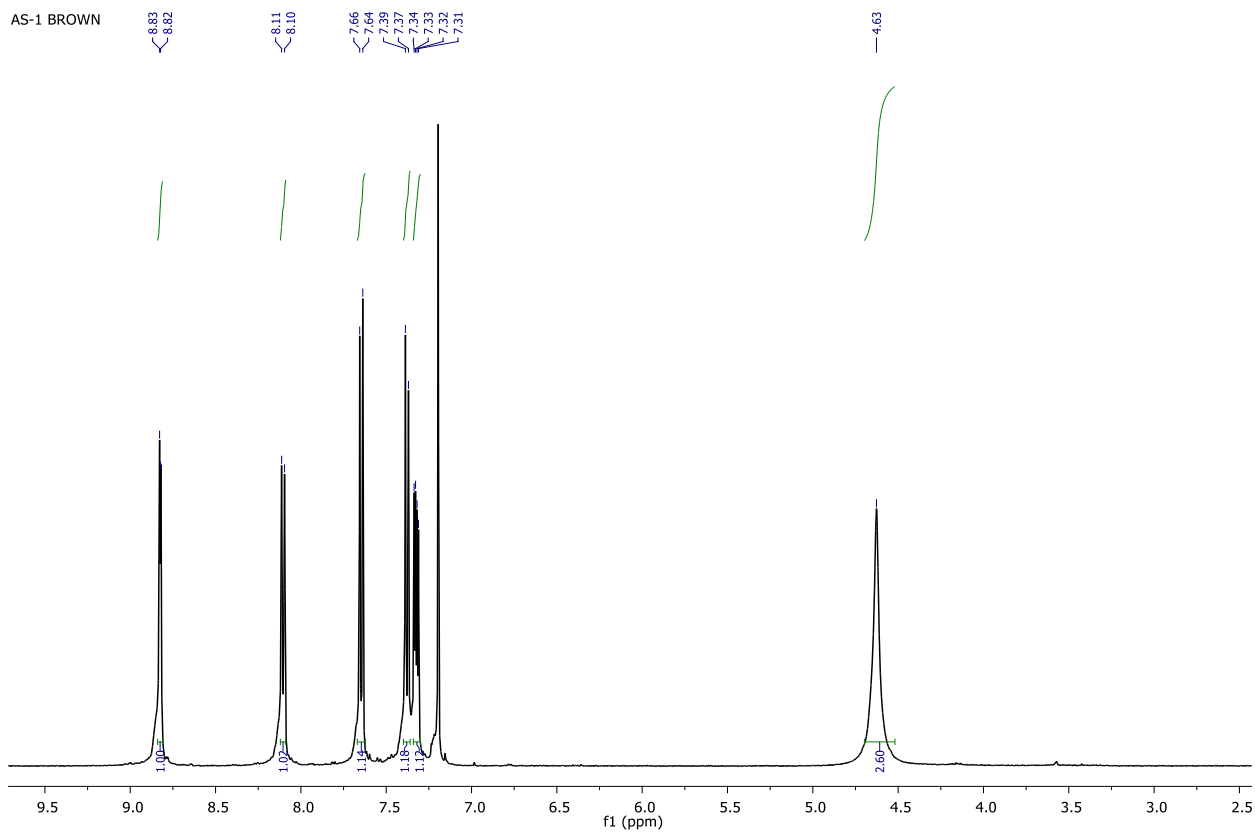


Figure 13.  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 5-nitro-6-bromoquinoline-1-oxide (**25**)

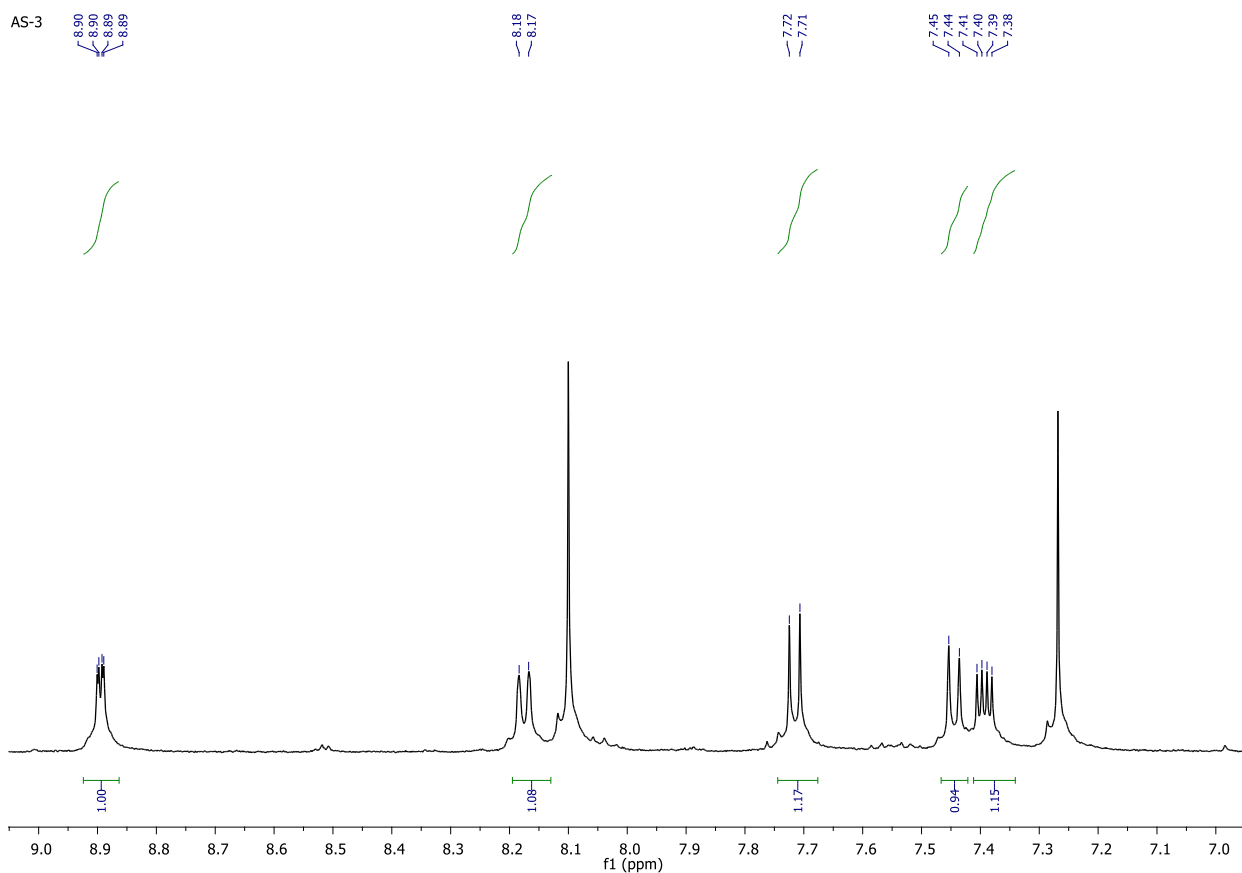


Figure 14.

$^1\text{H-NMR}$  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 4-nitro-6-bromoquinoline-1-oxide (**26**)



**Table 1.** Experimental geometries of (**23**) in the ground state. Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) with estimated standard deviations in parentheses.

<i>Bond lengths</i> (Å)		<i>Bond lengths</i> (Å)	
C1-N1	1.315(13)	C18-N3	1.404(8)
C5-N2	1.488(11)	N3-O3	1.310(8)
C6-Br1	1.861(9)	N4-O4	1.213(8)
C9-N1	1.425(13)	N4-O5	1.206(8)
N1-O1	1.277(10)	C19-N5	1.325(12)
N2-O2	1.197(6)	C27-N5	1.404(11)
N2-O2	1.197(6)	C24-Br3	1.898(8)
C10-N3	1.330(10)	C23-N6	1.482(11)
C14-N4	1.480(8)	N5-O6	1.299(10)
C15-Br2	1.889(7)	N6-O7	1.167(7)
<i>Bond angle</i> (°)		<i>Bond angle</i> (°)	
N1-C1-C2	122.9(10)	O4-N4-O4	117.6(7)
O1-N1-C1	122.7(8)	C15-C14-N4	119.3(7)
O1-N1-C9	119.5(8)	C13-C14-N4	117.6(7)
C1-N1-C9	117.8(8)	C14-C15-Br2	121.7(5)
C6-C5-N2	118.8(9)	C16-C15-Br2	118.3(5)
C4-C5-N2	115.8(9)	C17-C18-N3	119.5(6)
C5-C6-Br1	123.5(7)	N5-C19-C20	121.4(8)
C7-C6-Br1	119.5(7)	O6-N5-C19	121.3(7)
C8-C9-N1	117.9(9)	O6-N5-C27	118.8(8)
C4-C9-N1	120.1(8)	C24-C23-N6	119.6(8)
N3-C10-C11	121.9(7)	C23-C24-N6	118.4(8)
O2-N2-C5	118.2(4)	C23-C24-Br3	120.1(8)
O3-N3-C10	121.7(6)	C25-C24-Br3	119.3(7)
O3-N3-C18	118.0(6)	C22-C27-N5	119.3(8)
O5-N4-O4	124.7(7)	C26-C27-N5	118.5(8)
<i>Torsion angles</i> (°)		<i>Torsion angles</i> (°)	
C2-C1-N1-O1	180.0(2)	C14-C13-C18-N3	-179.8(6)
N2-O2-C5-C6	-90.2(8)°		
N4-C14-C15-C16	-178.4(7)	C17-C18-N3-O3	-0.3(10)

**Table 2.** C-H...Br and C-H...O interactions parameters (Å, °) for **23**.

D-H...A	D-H	H...A	D...A	D-H...A
C8-H8...Br1 <sup>i</sup>	0.93	2.74	3.665(9)	171.2
C17-H17...Br2 <sup>ii</sup>	0.93	2.80	3.708(7)	166.3
C25-H25...O7 <sup>i</sup>	0.93	2.52	3.376(11)	153.9
C25-H25...O7 <sup>iii</sup>	0.93	2.52	3.376(11)	153.9

Symmetry codes: (i) -x+1, -y+2, z+1/2, (ii) x, -y+2, z-1/2, (iii) x+2, -y+1, z+1/2